

# AdESulfur™ - 200

## Catalytic Sorbent for Deep Desulfurization of Diesel, Gasoline and Natural Gas



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ADEM Technologies Inc. (ADEM) has developed a new catalytic sorbent “**AdESulfur™-200**”, for ultra-deep desulfurization of fuels such as diesel, jet fuel and natural gas. AdESulfur™-200 utilizes catalytic compositions that can keep active metals in zero-valent state and nanowire-based materials for high activity towards ultra-deep desulfurization. ADEM introduces its new generation of sorbent “AdESulfur™” that contains atomically dispersed active metallic sites for high capacity and regenerable, catalytic sorbent for sulfur sorbent. AdESulfur™ specifically removes ‘S’ containing chemicals and retains ‘S’ within the sorbent without releasing any H<sub>2</sub>S.

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## Catalytic Sorbent for Deep Desulfurization of Diesel, Gasoline and Natural Gas

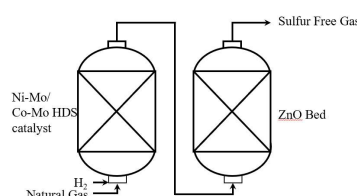
### PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

AdESulfur™- 200 is a fast-reacting catalytic sorbent that effectively removes sulfides, disulfids, mercaptans, thiophenes, carbonyl sulfide (COS), tetrahydrothiophene (THT), hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S), benzo-thiophenes and di-benzo-thiophenes in both vapor and liquid phase desulfurization.

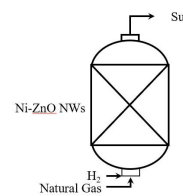
**Natural gas & Biogas:** One product solution that replaces three towers with just two towers in lead-lag fashion. Able to handle all types of sulfur species bringing sulfur levels to <1 ppb with breakthrough capacity ~22% by wt. and saturation capacity ~34% by wt. has sulfur chemisorb capacity ~3% by wt. without hydrogen.

### Physical Specifications

<b>Shapes</b>	4.2 mm, 2 mm, Trilobe extrudates
<b>Crush Strength</b>	1.5 - 2.0 lb/mm
<b>Packing Density</b>	88 - 94 lb/ft <sup>3</sup>



Two-step Conventional Hydrodesulfurization



ADEM Solution

### LIQUID HYDROCARBON APPLICATIONS

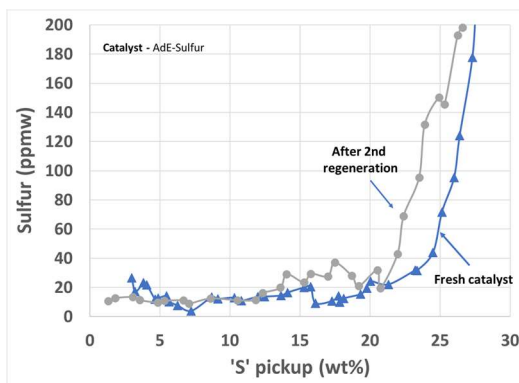
Application	Typical Conditions	Advantages
<b>Ultra-Low Sulfur Diesel (ULSD)</b>	H <sub>2</sub> -100-200 SCF/BBL; 250-325 C, 20 bar	No H <sub>2</sub> S, Low H <sub>2</sub> , milder P & T, deep desulfurization, reduces severity on primary HDS.
<b>Ultra-Low Sulfur Gasoline (ULSG)</b>	375-500F, 20-50 SCF/BBL, 5-15 bar	Less than 0.5 octane loss - sulfur from 270 ppm to <15 ppm
<b>Alky Feed</b>	1-5 bar, <2%vol H <sub>2</sub> , 350-450F	Vapor phase desulfurization at atmospheric pressure <1 ppm, no olefinic saturation
<b>Kerosene &amp; Other Liquid Hydrocarbons</b>	15-20 bar, 450-550F, H <sub>2</sub> -200 SCF/BBL	Reduces to <15 ppm from 750 ppm. No H <sub>2</sub> S, Low H <sub>2</sub> requirement, milder P & T
<b>Lube Oil Derived Diesel</b>	<1 vol% H <sub>2</sub> , 400-550F, atmospheric	Vapor phase desulfurization down to <15 ppm

### ACTIVATION PROCEDURE

No additional activation required.

### REGENERATION

Spent sorbent can be regenerated and recycled for desulfurization without appreciable loss of its initial activity. Both in-situ and ex-situ regeneration of the product are available.



AdESulfur-200 performance for Kerosene feed > 750 ppm, Liquid phase